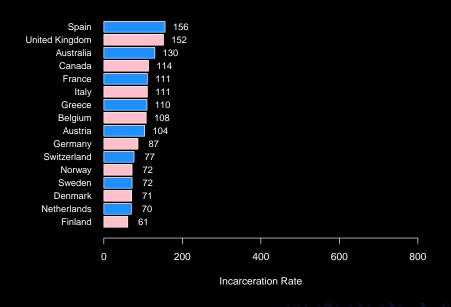
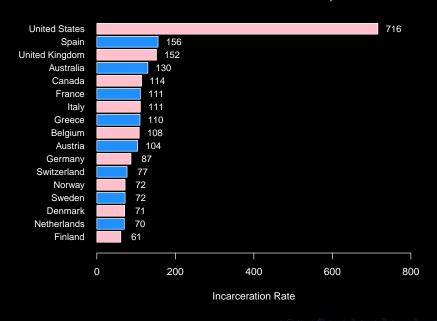


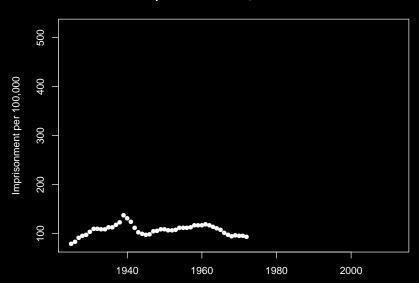
I. Mass Incarceration

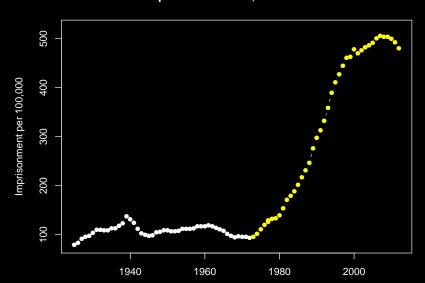
### **International Incarceration Rates, 2011**

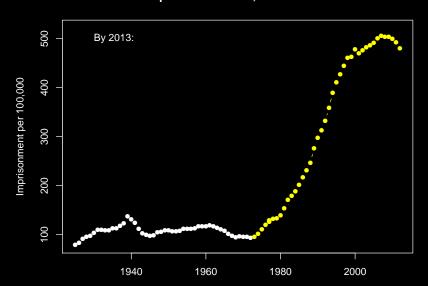


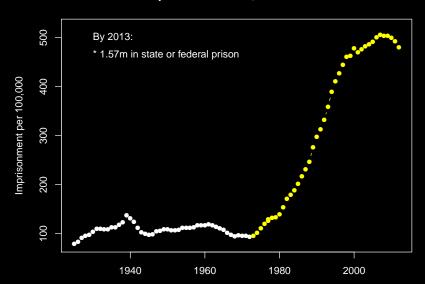
### **International Incarceration Rates, 2011**

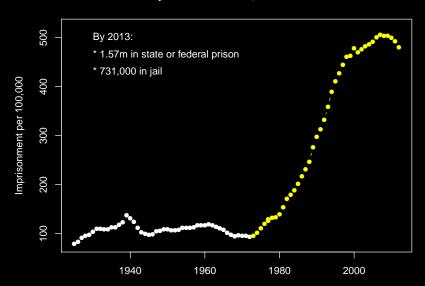


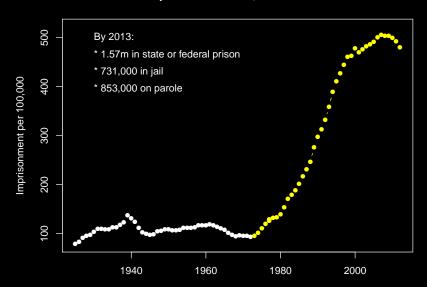


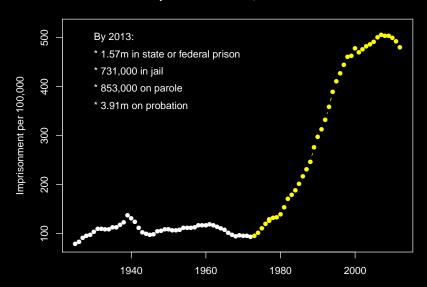


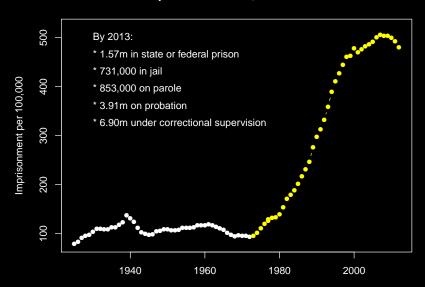




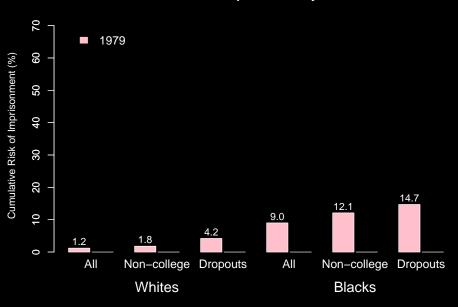




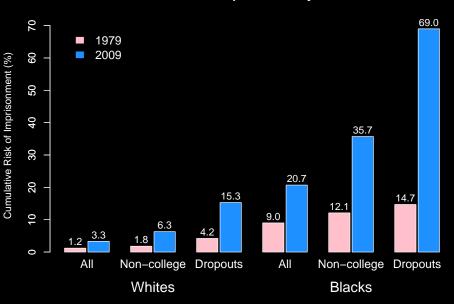




### Men's Risk of Imprisonment by 30-34



### Men's Risk of Imprisonment by 30-34



## **Key Finding**

Mass incarceration criminalized social problems related to racial inequality and poverty on a historically unprecedented scale, contributing to the reproduction of poverty and racial inequality.

II. The Reentry Study

- Exposure to violence and other trauma in childhood
- Poor physical and mental health in adulthood
- Associated with poverty and material hardship after prison

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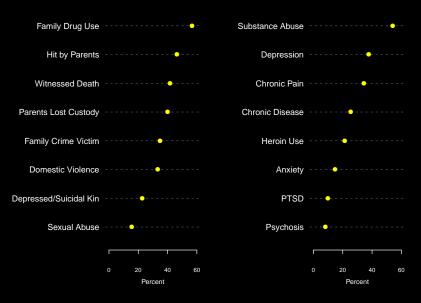
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### **Childhood Trauma**

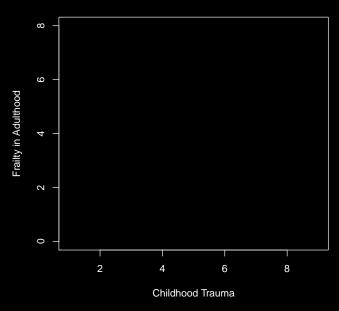


### **Childhood Trauma**

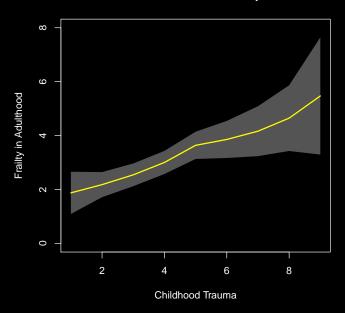
### **Adult Frailty**



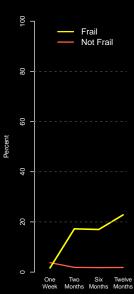
### Childhood Trauma is Related to Frailty in Adulthood

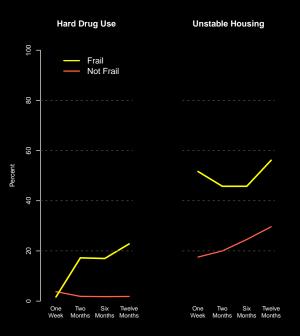


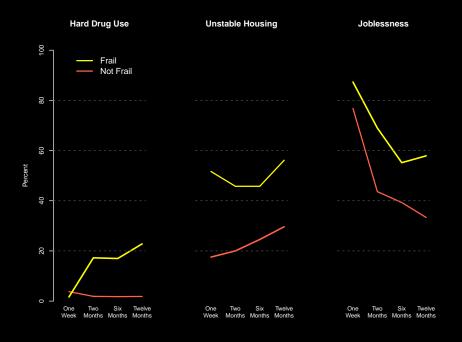
### Childhood Trauma is Related to Frailty in Adulthood



### Hard Drug Use







III. Stories

# Peter's Story





### **Thanks**

To the 135 men and women and their families and friends that agreed to participate in this research The Massachusetts Department of Correction, the Boston Police Department, and the Massachusetts Board of Probation Research staff leaders: Cathy Sirois and Jackie Davis The research team: Anthony Braga, Rhiana Kohl, Caroline Burke, David Hureau, Tracey Shollenberger, Jessica Simes, Monica Bell, Abena Mackall, Kendra Bradner, Kelley Fong, LeShae Henderson, Jennifer Arzu, Rosa Otieno, Kathleen Culhane, and Caroline Walters

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